

FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAAAAAA
FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAAAAAA
FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAAAAAA
FFF	111111	111111	AAA
FFF	111111	111111	AAA
FFF	111111	111111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAA
FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAA
FFFFFFFFFFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAAAAA
FFF	111	111	AAAAAA
FFF	111	111	AAAAAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	111	111	AAA
FFF	11111111	11111111	AAA
FFF	11111111	11111111	AAA
FFF	11111111	11111111	AAA

FILEID**RDBLOK

J 7

RRRRRRRR	DDDDDDDD	BBBBBBBB	LL	000000	KK	KK
RRRRRRRR	DDDDDDDD	BBBBBBBB	LL	000000	KK	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RRRRRRRR	DD DD	BBBBBBBB	LL	00	00	KKKKKK
RRRRRRRR	DD DD	BBBBBBBB	LL	00	00	KKKKKK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DD	BB BB	LL	00	00	KK
RR RR	DD DDDD	BBBBBBBB	LLLLLLLL	000000	KK	KK
RR RR	DD DDDD	BBBBBBBB	LLLLLLLL	000000	KK	KK

LL		SSSSSSSS
LL		SSSSSSSS
LL		SS
LL		SS
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LL		SSSSSS
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LL		SS
LL		SS
LL		SS
LLLLLLLL		SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLL		SSSSSSSS

RDB
V04

```
1      0 MODULE RDBLOK (
2      0
3      0      LANGUAGE (BLISS32),
4      0      IDENT = 'V04-000'
5      0      )
6      1 BEGIN
7      1
8      1 ****
9      1 * 0010 1 * COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
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25     1 * SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
26     1 *
27     1 *
28     1 * 0029 1 ****
29     1 *
30     1 * 0030 1 *
31     1 * 0031 1 ++
32     1 *
33     1 * 0032 1 FACILITY: F11ACP Structure Level 2
34     1 *
35     1 * 0033 1 ABSTRACT:
36     1 *
37     1 * 0034 1 This module contains routines for basic block I/O, as well
38     1 * as the buffer management mechanism.
39     1 *
40     1 * 0035 1 ENVIRONMENT:
41     1 *
42     1 * 0036 1 STARLET operating system, including privileged system services
43     1 * and internal exec routines.
44     1 *
45     1 * 0037 1 --
46     1 *
47     1 * 0038 1
48     1 * 0039 1 AUTHOR: Andrew C. Goldstein, CREATION DATE: 13-Dec-1976 22:48
49     1 *
50     1 * 0040 1 MODIFIED BY:
51     1 *
52     1 * 0041 1 V02-003 ACG0157 Andrew C. Goldstein, 13-Mar-1980 14:43
53     1 * Reverse LRU ordering of buffers in multi-block read
54     1 *
55     1 * 0042 1 A0102 ACG0117 Andrew C. Goldstein, 16-Jan-1980 17:00
56     1 * Return true I/O status on ACP I/O errors
57     1 *
```

58 0058 1 | A0101 ACG0106 Andrew C. Goldstein, 15-Jan-1980 15:55
59 0059 1 | Change cache descriptor sizes to words
60 0060 1 |
61 0061 1 | A0100 ACG00001 Andrew C. Goldstein, 10-Oct-1978 20:03
62 0062 1 | Previous revision history moved to F11A.REV
63 0063 1 | **
64 0064 1 |
65 0065 1 |
66 0066 1 LIBRARY 'SYSSLIBRARY:LIB.L32';
67 0067 1 REQUIRE 'SRC\$:FCPDEF.B32';
68 0382 1 |
69 0383 1 |
70 0384 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
71 0385 1 INIT_POOL : NOVALUE, | initialize the buffer pool
72 0386 1 FIND_BUFFER, : NOVALUE, | find an appropriate I/O buffer
73 0387 1 READ_BLOCK, : NOVALUE, | read a block
74 0388 1 RESET_LBN : NOVALUE, | assign new LBN to a buffer
75 0389 1 WRITE_BLOCK : NOVALUE, | write a block
76 0390 1 CREATE_BLOCK, : NOVALUE, | fabricate a buffer
77 0391 1 MARK_DIRTY : NOVALUE, | mark buffer for write-back
78 0392 1 INVALIDATE : NOVALUE, | invalidate a buffer
79 0393 1 WRITE_HEADER : NOVALUE, | write file header
80 0394 1 FLUSH_BUFFERS : NOVALUE, | flush all dirty buffers
81 0395 1 FLUSH_FID : NOVALUE; | flush a file from the pool

```
: 83      0396 1 !++
: 84      0397 1
: 85      0398 1 Buffer pool data base.
: 86      0399 1
: 87      0400 1 The root of the buffer data base is the pool vector which is used to index
: 88      0401 1 a block type into the buffer pool used for that type. The buffer pools are
: 89      0402 1 managed by 3 vectors, indexed by the pool code. The first vector contains
: 90      0403 1 the buffer index of the first buffer assigned to each pool. The second
: 91      0404 1 vector contains the number of buffers in each pool. The third vector
: 92      0405 1 contains the listheads for the LRU list of each pool.
: 93      0406 1
: 94      0407 1 The buffers themselves are a block vector. Each buffer is identified by
: 95      0408 1 its address to the outside world, and internally by its vector index
: 96      0409 1 (the two are interchangeable in the obvious manner.) Associated with the
: 97      0410 1 buffers are status vectors: the UCB address of the currently resident
: 98      0411 1 block (0 if none), the LBN of the currently resident block, the LRU list
: 99      0412 1 entry, the file ID to which the block belongs, and the dirty bit.
: 100     0413 1
: 101     0414 1 !--
: 102     0415 1
: 103     0416 1
: 104     0417 1 Define the layout of the buffer pool. The pool descriptors are filled in
: 105     0418 1 by the pool initialization code. Note that each pool must consist of one
: 106     0419 1 virtually contiguous area. Note also that the storage map buffers are
: 107     0420 1 allocated first. This causes the buffer sweep at the end of each operation
: 108     0421 1 to write out the storage map blocks first, resulting in maximum safety.
: 109     0422 1
: 110     0423 1
: 111     0424 1 LITERAL
: 112     0425 1     POOL_COUNT      = 3;           ! number of pools
: 113     0426 1
: 114     0427 1 MACRO
: 115     0428 1     LRU_FLINK      = 0,0,32,0%;   ! LRU entry forward link
: 116     0429 1     LRU_BLINK      = 4,0,32,0%;   ! LRU entry back link
: 117     0430 1
: 118     0431 1 ! Buffer pool vector
: 119     0432 1 !
: 120     0433 1
: 121     0434 1 BIND
: 122     0435 1     POOL_TABLE      = UPLIT BYTE ( 1,          ! file headers
: 123     0436 1                  0,          ! storage map
: 124     0437 1                  2,          ! directories
: 125     0438 1                  1,          ! index file blocks
: 126     0439 1                  2,          ! random data blocks
: 127     0440 1             ) : VECTOR [,BYTE];
: 128     0441 1
: 129     0442 1 ! Base index of each buffer pool
: 130     0443 1 !
: 131     0444 1
: 132     0445 1 OWN
: 133     0446 1     POOL_BASE      : VECTOR [POOL_COUNT, WORD];
: 134     0447 1
: 135     0448 1 ! Number of buffers in each pool
: 136     0449 1 !
: 137     0450 1
: 138     0451 1 OWN
: 139     0452 1     POOL_SIZE      : VECTOR [POOL_COUNT, WORD];
```

```
: 140      0453 1
: 141      0454 1 ! LRU list head for each pool
: 142      0455 1 !
: 143      0456 1
: 144      0457 1 OWN
: 145      0458 1     POOL_LRU      : BLOCKVECTOR [POOL_COUNT, 8, BYTE];
: 146      0459 1
: 147      0460 1 ! Pointers to buffer descriptor vectors. The vectors are dynamically allocated
: 148      0461 1 at initialization time.
: 149      0462 1 !
: 150      0463 1
: 151      0464 1 OWN
: 152      0465 1     BUFFER_LRU      : REF BLOCKVECTOR [, 8, BYTE],
: 153      0466 1     BUFFER_FID      : REF VECTOR,
: 154      0467 1     BUFFER_LBN      : REF VECTOR,
: 155      0468 1     BUFFER_UCB      : REF VECTOR,
: 156      0469 1     BUFFER_DIRTY    : REF BITVECTOR;
: 157      0470 1
: 158      0471 1 ! Pointer to the I/O buffers.
: 159      0472 1 !
: 160      0473 1
: 161      0474 1 STRUCTURE
: 162      0475 1     BUFVECTOR [I; N] =
: 163      0476 1     [N=512]
: 164      0477 1     (BUFVECTOR + I*512)<0, 32>;
: 165      0478 1
: 166      0479 1 OWN
: 167      0480 1     BUFFERS      : REF BUFVECTOR,
: 168      0481 1     BUFFER_COUNT;
```

```

170 0482 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE INIT_POOL : NOVALUE =
171 0483 1
172 0484 1 !++
173 0485 1
174 0486 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
175 0487 1
176 0488 1 This routine initializes the buffer pool. It creates sufficient
177 0489 1 virtual space for the desired size buffer pool and sets up the
178 0490 1 descriptors.
179 0491 1
180 0492 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
181 0493 1 INIT_POOL ()
182 0494 1
183 0495 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
184 0496 1 NONE
185 0497 1
186 0498 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
187 0499 1 pool descriptor vectors
188 0500 1 ACPSGW_MAPCACHE: number of bitmap buffers to allocate
189 0501 1 ACPSGW_HDRCACHE: number of header buffers to allocate
190 0502 1 ACPSGW_DIRCACHE: number of directory buffers to allocate
191 0503 1
192 0504 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
193 0505 1 NONE
194 0506 1
195 0507 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
196 0508 1 NONE
197 0509 1
198 0510 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
199 0511 1 NONE
200 0512 1
201 0513 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
202 0514 1 pool initialized
203 0515 1
204 0516 1 --
205 0517 1
206 0518 2 BEGIN
207 0519 2
208 0520 2 LITERAL
209 0521 2 EXEC_MODE      = 1;          ! code for EXEC access mode
210 0522 2
211 0523 2 LOCAL
212 0524 2 MAP_COUNT,           ! number of map buffers
213 0525 2 HDR_COUNT,          ! number of header buffers
214 0526 2 DIR_COUNT,          ! number of directory buffers
215 0527 2 BUFFER_SIZE,        ! number of buffers in pool
216 0528 2 SIZE_NEEDED,        ! total virtual space needed
217 0529 2 PAGE_COUNT,         ! space actually obtained
218 0530 2 SPACE_DESC : VECTOR [2]; ! descriptor of return from $EXPREG
219 0531 2
220 0532 2 EXTERNAL
221 0533 2 ACPSGW_MAPCACHE : WORD ADDRESSING_MODE (ABSOLUTE),
222 0534 2 ! number of map buffers to use
223 0535 2 ACPSGW_HDRCACHE : WORD ADDRESSING_MODE (ABSOLUTE),
224 0536 2 ! number of header buffers to use
225 0537 2 ACPSGW_DIRCACHE : WORD ADDRESSING_MODE (ABSOLUTE),
226 0538 2 ! number of directory buffers to use

```

```
227 0539 2 : Compute the total virtual space needed and create it. The space needed is
228 0540 2 : the total number of buffers plus the descriptor space - 161 bits per buffer.
229 0541 2 :
230 0542 2 :
231 0543 2 :
232 0544 2 MAP_COUNT = MAXU (1, .ACPSGW_MAPCACHE);
233 0545 2 HDR_COUNT = MAXU (1, .ACPSGW_HDRCACHE);
234 0546 2 DIR_COUNT = MAXU (2, .ACPSGW_DIRCACHE);
235 0547 2 BUFFER_SIZE = .MAP_COUNT + .ADR_COUNT + .DIR_COUNT;
236 0548 2 SIZE_NEEDED = .BUFFER_SIZE + (.BUFFER_SIZE*161 + 4095) / 4096;
237 0549 2 :
238 0550 2 SEXPREG (PAGCNT = .SIZE_NEEDED, ACMODE = EXEC_MODE, RETADR = SPACE_DESC);
239 0551 2 :
240 0552 2 : Compute the space we actually got and make sure it is at least the minimum.
241 0553 2 : If it is less then we asked for, divide it up in the ratio 1:1:6.
242 0554 2 :
243 0555 2 :
244 0556 2 PAGE_COUNT = (.SPACE_DESC[1] - .SPACE_DESC[0]) / 512 + 1;
245 0557 2 IF .PAGE_COUNT LSSU 5
246 0558 2 THEN SEXIT (CODE = SSS_INSFMEM);
247 0559 2 :
248 0560 2 IF .PAGE_COUNT LSSU .SIZE_NEEDED
249 0561 2 THEN
250 0562 3 BEGIN
251 0563 3 BUFFER_SIZE = (.PAGE_COUNT*4096) / 4257;
252 0564 3 MAP_COUNT = HDR_COUNT = .BUFFER_SIZE / 8;
253 0565 3 DIR_COUNT = .BUFFER_SIZE - (.MAP_COUNT + .HDR_COUNT);
254 0566 2 END;
255 0567 2 :
256 0568 2 : Allocate and set up the pointers for the buffer descriptors and the buffers
257 0569 2 : themselves.
258 0570 2 :
259 0571 2 :
260 0572 2 BUFFER_LRU = .SPACE_DESC[0];
261 0573 2 BUFFER_FID = .BUFFER_LRU + .BUFFER_SIZE*8;
262 0574 2 BUFFER_LBN = .BUFFER_FID + .BUFFER_SIZE*4;
263 0575 2 BUFFER_UCB = .BUFFER_LBN + .BUFFER_SIZE*4;
264 0576 2 BUFFER_DIRTY = .BUFFER_UCB + .BUFFER_SIZE*4;
265 0577 2 BUFFERS = .BUFFER_DIRTY + (.BUFFER_SIZE*7)/8 + 511 AND NOT 511;
266 0578 2 :
267 0579 2 POOL_SIZE[0] = .MAP_COUNT;
268 0580 2 POOL_SIZE[1] = .HDR_COUNT;
269 0581 2 POOL_SIZE[2] = .DIR_COUNT;
270 0582 2 POOL_BASE[0] = 0;
271 0583 2 POOL_BASE[1] = .MAP_COUNT;
272 0584 2 POOL_BASE[2] = .MAP_COUNT + .HDR_COUNT;
273 0585 2 BUFFER_COUNT = .BUFFER_SIZE;
274 0586 2 :
275 0587 2 : Loop for all pools. First init the LRU list head to be empty. Then loop
276 0588 2 : for all buffers in each pool, linking each buffer into the pool LRU listhead.
277 0589 2 :
278 0590 2 :
279 0591 2 INCR POOL FROM 0 TO POOL_COUNT-1 DO
280 0592 3 BEGIN
281 0593 3 POOL_LRU[POOL, LRU_FLINK] = POOL_LRU[POOL, LRU_FLINK];
282 0594 3 POOL_LRU[POOL, LRU_BLINK] = POOL_LRU[POOL, LRU_FLINK];
283 0595 3
```

```

: 284      0596 3      INCR I FROM 0 TO .POOL_SIZE[.POOL]-1 DO
: 285      0597 3      INSQUE (BUFFER_LRU[.POOL_BASE[.POOL]+.I, LRU_FLINK],
: 286      0598 3      .POOL_[RLU[.POOL, LRU_BLINK]);
: 287      0599 2      END;
: 288      0600 2      : end of routine INIT_POOL
: 289      0601 1      END;

```

.TITLE RDBLOK
.IDENT \V04-000\

.PSECT \$CODE\$,NOWRT,2

02 01 02 00 01 00000 P.AAA: .BYTE 1, 0, 2, 1, 2

.PSECT \$LOCKEDD1\$,NOEXE,2

00000 POOL_BASE:
00006 .BLKB 6
00008 POOL_SIZE:
0000E .BLKB 6
00010 POOL_LRU:
00028 BUFFER_LRU:
0002C BUFFER_FID:
00030 BUFFER_LBN:
00034 BUFFER_UCB:
00038 BUFFER_DIRTY:
0003C BUFFERS:.BLKB 4
00040 BUFFER_COUNT:
00044 .BLKB 4

POOL_TABLE= P.AAA
.EXTRN ACP\$GW_MAPCACHE
.EXTRN ACP\$GW_HDRCACHE
.EXTRN ACP\$GW_DIRCACHE
.EXTRN SYS\$EXPREG, SYS\$EXIT
.PSECT \$CODE\$,NOWRT,2

58	0000	01FC	00000	.ENTRY INIT_POOL, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8	0482
5E		9E	00002	MOVAB BUFFER_LRU, R8	
50	00000000G	08	C2 00007	SUBL2 #8, SP	0544
		9F	3C 0000A	MOVZWL @#ACP\$GW_MAPCACHE, R0	
50		03	12 00011	BNEQ 1S	
54		01	D0 00013	MOVL #1, R0	
50	00000000G	50	D0 00016	MOVL R0, MAP_COUNT	0545
		9F	3C 00019	MOVZWL @#ACP\$GW_HDRCACHE, R0	
50		03	12 00020	BNEQ 2S	
		01	D0 00022	MOVL #1, R0	

		56	D0 00025	2\$:	MOVL R0, HDR_COUNT MOVZWL @#ACPSGW_DIRCACHE, RO	0546
		50 00000000G	9F 3C 00028		CMPW R0, #2	
		02	B1 0002F		BGEQU 3\$	
		50	03 1E 00032		MOVL #2, R0	
		57	02 D0 00034	3\$:	MOVL R0, DIR_COUNT ADDL3 HDR_COUNT, MAP_COUNT, R0	0547
50		57	50 C1 0003A		ADDL3 DIR_COUNT, R0, BUFFER_SIZE	
52		50	56 C1 0003E		MULL3 #16T, BUFFER_SIZE, R0	0548
50		52 000000A1	8F C5 00042		MOVAB 4095(R0), R0	
		50 OFFF	C0 9E 0004A		DIVL2 #4096, R0	
		50 00001000	8F C6 0004F		ADDL3 BUFFER_SIZE, R0, SIZE_NEEDED	
55		50	52 C1 00056		MOVQ #1, -(SP)	0550
		7E	01 7D 0005A		PUSHAB SPACE_DESC	
		08	AE 9F 0005D		PUSHL SIZE_NEEDED	
53	00000000G	00	55 DD 00060		CALLS #4, SYS\$EXPREG	
		AE 04	04 FB 00062		SUBL3 SPACE_DESC, SPACE_DESC+4, R3	0556
		53 00000200	6E C3 00069		DIVL2 #512, R3	
		05	8F C6 0006E		INCL PAGE_COUNT	
		53	53 D6 00075		CMPL PAGE_COUNT, #5	0557
		0C	53 D1 00077		BGEQU 4\$	
		7E 0124	8F 3C 0007C		MOVZWL #292, -(SP)	0558
	00000000G	00	01 FB 00081		CALLS #1, SYS\$EXIT	
		55	53 D1 00088	4\$:	CMPL PAGE_COUNT, SIZE_NEEDED	0560
		1B	1E 0008B		BGEQU 5\$	
53		53	OC 78 0008D		ASHL #12, R3, R3	0563
52		53 000010A1	8F C7 00091		DIVL3 #4257, R3, BUFFER_SIZE	
56		52	08 C7 00099		DIVL3 #8, BUFFER_SIZE, ADR_COUNT	0564
		54	56 D0 0009D		MOVL HDR_COUNT, MAP_COUNT	
50		54	56 C1 000A0		ADDL3 HDR_COUNT, MAP_COUNT, R0	0565
57		52	50 C3 000A4		SUBL3 R0, BUFFER_SIZE, DIR_COUNT	
		68	6E D0 000A8	5\$:	MOVL SPACE_DESC, BUFFER_LRU	0572
04	A8	00 B842	7E 000AB		MOVAQ @BUFFER_LRU[BUFFER_SIZE], BUFFER_FID	0573
08	A8	04 B842	DE 000B1		MOVAL @BUFFER_FID[BUFFER_SIZE], BUFFER_LBN	0574
0C	A8	08 B842	DE 000B7		MOVAL @BUFFER_LBN[BUFFER_SIZE], BUFFER_UCB	0575
10	A8	0C B842	DE 000BD		MOVAL @BUFFER_UCB[BUFFER_SIZE], BUFFER_DIRTY	0576
		50	07 A2 9E 000C3		MOVAB 7(R2), R0	0577
		50	08 C6 000C7		DIVL2 #8, R0	
		50	10 A8 C0 000CA		ADDL2 BUFFER_DIRTY, R0	
		50 01FF	CO 9E 000CE		MOVAB 511(R0), R0	
14	A8	50 000001FF	8F CB 000D3		BICL3 #511, R0, BUFFERS	
		E0 A8	54 B0 000DC		MOVW MAP_COUNT, POOL_SIZE	0579
		E2 A8	56 B0 000E0		MOVW HDR_COUNT, POOL_SIZE+2	0580
		E4 A8	57 B0 000E4		MOVW DIR_COUNT, POOL_SIZE+4	0581
		DA A8	54 B0 000EB		CLRW POOL_BASE	0582
DC	A8	54	56 A1 000EF		MOVW MAP_COUNT, POOL_BASE+2	0583
		18 A8	52 D0 000F4		ADDW3 HDR_COUNT, MAP_COUNT, POOL_BASE+4	0584
			50 D4 000F8		MOVL BUFFER_SIZE, BUFFER_COUNT	0585
		51 E8 A840	7E 000FA	6\$:	CLRL POOL	0591
		61	51 D0 000FF		MOVAQ POOL_LRU[POOL], R1	0593
		EC A840	7F 00102		MOVL R1, TR1	
		9E	51 D0 00106		PUSHAQ POOL_LRU+4[POOL]	0594
		53 E0 A840	3C 00109		MOVL R1, -(SP)+	
		52	01 CE 0010E		MOVZWL POOL_SIZE[POOL], R3	0596
			15 11 00111		MNEGL #1, I	
		51 D8 A840	3C 00113	7\$:	BRB 8\$	
					MOVZWL POOL_BASE[POOL], R1	0597

	51	S1	C0	00118	ADDL2	I, R1		
	54	EC	A840	7E	00118	MOVAQ	P0OL LRU+4[POOL], R4	: 0598
	00	00	B841	7F	00120	PUSHAQ	0BUFFER_LRU[R1]	
E7	B4			0E	00124	INSQUE	0(SP)+, -20(R4)	: 0597
CA	52			53	F2 00128	AOBLSS	R3, I, 7S	: 0591
	50			02	F3 0012C	AOBLEQ	#2, P0OL, 68	
				04	00130	RET		: 0601

; Routine Size: 305 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0005

291 0602 1 ROUTINE FIND_BUFFER (LBN, TYPE, COUNT, FOUND_COUNT) =
292 0603 1 !++
293 0604 1 !:
294 0605 1 !: FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
295 0606 1 !:
296 0607 1 !:
297 0608 1 !: This routine searches for a buffer suitable for the indicated
298 0609 1 !: block(s). It looks first for a buffer containing that block; failing
299 0610 1 !: that, it finds free buffers or frees them.
300 0611 1 !:
301 0612 1 !:
302 0613 1 !: CALLING SEQUENCE:
303 0614 1 !:
304 0615 1 !: INPUT PARAMETERS:
305 0616 1 !:
306 0617 1 !:
307 0618 1 !:
308 0619 1 !:
309 0620 1 !:
310 0621 1 !:
311 0622 1 !:
312 0623 1 !:
313 0624 1 !:
314 0625 1 !:
315 0626 1 !:
316 0627 1 !:
317 0628 1 !:
318 0629 1 !:
319 0630 1 !:
320 0631 1 !:
321 0632 1 !:
322 0633 1 !:
323 0634 1 !:
324 0635 1 !:
325 0636 1 !:
326 0637 1 !:
327 0638 1 !--
328 0639 1 !:
329 0640 2 BEGIN
330 0641 2 LOCAL
331 0642 2
332 0643 2 I.
333 0644 2 N.
334 0645 2 POOL,
335 0646 2 NEXT_LBN,
336 0647 2 LRU_ENTRY : REF BLOCK; ! index of found buffer
337 0648 2 ! number of found buffers
338 0649 2 EXTERNAL
339 0650 2 CURRENT_UCB : REF BBLOCK, ! UCB of current device
340 0651 2 CURRENT_VCB : REF BBLOCK, ! VCB of current device
341 0652 2 CURRENT_FIB : REF BBLOCK, ! address of FIB of current operation
342 0653 2 PMS_TOT_CACHE, ! cumulative count of buffer cache hits
343 0654 2 DIR_FCB : REF BBLOCK, ! directory FCB
344 0655 2 ACP\$GB_MAXREAD : BYTE ADDRESSING MODE (ABSOLUTE);
345 0656 2 ! maximum number of blocks to read
346 0657 2
347 0658 2

348
349 0659 2 ! First search the indicated buffer pool for a buffer containing the
350 0660 desired LBN and UCB. Also track the LBN of the next highest block in the
351 0661 cache. Note that we assume that block type classes are
352 0662 nonintersecting sets, and thus avoid having the same block show up in
353 0663 multiple pools by good behavior in the file system.
354 0664
355 0665
356 0666 POOL = .POOL_TABLE[.TYPE];
357 0667 NEXT_LBN = -1;
358 0668
359 0669 I = {
360 0670 INCR J FROM .POOL_BASE[.POOL] TO .POOL_BASE[.POOL] + .POOL_SIZE[.POOL] - 1
361 0671 DO
362 0672 IF .BUFFER_UCB[.J] EQL .CURRENT_UCB
363 0673 THEN
364 0674 BEGIN
365 0675 IF .BUFFER_LBN[.J] GEQU .LBN
366 0676 AND .BUFFER_LBN[.J] LSSU .NEXT_LBN
367 0677 THEN NEXT_LBN = .BUFFER_LBN[.J];
368 0678
369 0679 IF .BUFFER_LBN[.J] EQL .LBN
370 0680 THEN EXITLOOP .J
371 0681 END
372 0682 };
373 0683
374 0684 ! If we found a block, pull the buffer out of the LRU and count a cache hit.
375 0685 ! Link the buffer onto the end of the LRU list to indicate recent use.
376 0686 ! On a cache hit, we always return exactly one block.
377 0687
378 0688
379 0689 IF .I NEQ -1
380 0690 THEN
381 0691 BEGIN
382 0692 REMQUE (BUFFER_LRU[.I], LRU_FLINK), LRU_ENTRY);
383 0693 INSQUE (.LRU_ENTRY, .POOL_LRU[.POOL], LRU_BLINK));
384 0694 PMS_TOT_CACHE = .PMS_TOT_CACHE + 1;
385 0695 .FOUND_COUNT = 1;
386 0696 END
387 0697
388 0698 ! Get the first buffer on the LRU. If multiple buffers are requested,
389 0699 grab additional buffers in ascending memory order until we hit the end of the
390 0700 pool. Stop if we hit a block that is already in the cache (recorded by
391 0701 NEXT_LBN). If we still need more, get them in descending memory order. Then
392 0702 loop for all found buffers, relinking them onto the LRU in ascending
393 0703 order and writing them if they are dirty.
394 0704
395 0705
396 0706 ELSE
397 0707 BEGIN
398 0708 I = (.POOL_LRU[.POOL], LRU_FLINK] - BUFFER_LRU[0, LRU_FLINK]) / 8;
399 0709
400 0710 N = .COUNT;
401 0711 IF .N GTRU .ACPSGB_MAXREAD
402 0712 THEN N = .ACPSGB_MAXREAD;
403 0713 IF .NEXT_LBN - .LBNEQU .N
404 0714 THEN N = .NEXT_LBN - .LBN;
0715

```

405      0716 3   IF .POOL_SIZE[.POOL] + .POOL_BASE[.POOL] = .I LSS .N
406      0717 3
407      0718 4   THEN
408      0719 4   BEGIN
409      0720 4   IF .POOL_SIZE[.POOL] LEQ .N
410      0721 5   THEN
411      0722 5   BEGIN
412      0723 5   I = .POOL_BASE[.POOL];
413      0724 5   N = .POOL_SIZE[.POOL];
414      0725 4   END
415      0726 4   ELSE
416      0727 3   I = .POOL_SIZE[.POOL] + .POOL_BASE[.POOL] - .N;
417      0728 3
418      0729 3
419      0730 3   .FOUND_COUNT = .N;
420      0731 3
421      0732 4   DECR J FROM .N-1 TO 0
422      0733 4   DO
423      0734 4   BEGIN
424      0735 4   REMQUE (BUFFER_LRU[.I+.J], LRU_FLINK, LRU_ENTRY);
425      0736 4   INSQUE (.LRU_ENTRY, .POOL_LRU[.POOL, LRU_BLINK]);
426      0737 4   IF .BUFFER_DIRTY[.I+.J]
427      0738 4   THEN WRITE_BLOCK (BUFFERS[.I+.J]);
428      0739 4   BUFFER_UCB[.I+.J] = 0;
429      0740 4   BUFFER_LBN[.I+.J] = .LBN + .J;
430      0741 4
431      0742 4   CASE .TYPE FROM 0 TO 4 OF
432      0743 4   SET
433      0744 4   [INDEX_TYPE, HEADER_TYPE]: BUFFER_FID[.I+.J] = 1;
434      0745 4   [BITMAP_TYPE]:    BUFFER_FID[.I+.J] = 2;
435      0746 5   [DIRECTORY_TYPE]:
436      0747 5   BEGIN
437      0748 5   BUFFER_FID[.I+.J] = .DIR_FCB[FCBSW_FID_NUM];
438      0749 5   IF .CURRENT_VCB[VCBSV_EXTFID]
439      0750 4   THEN (BUFFER_FID[.I+.J])<16,8> = .DIR_FCB[FCBSB_FID_NMX];
440      0751 5
441      0752 5   [DATA_TYPE]:
442      0753 5   BEGIN
443      0754 5   BUFFER_FID[.I+.J] = .CURRENT_FIB[FIBSW_FID_NUM];
444      0755 4   IF .CURRENT_VCB[VCBSV_EXTFID]
445      0756 4   THEN (BUFFER_FID[.I+.J])<16,8> = .CURRENT_FIB[FIBSB_FID_NMX];
446      0757 4   END;
447      0758 3
448      0759 2   END;
449      0760 2
450      0761 2   RETURN .J;
451      0762 2
452      0763 1 END;

```

! end of routine FIND_BUFFER

```

.EXTRN CURRENT_UCB, CURRENT_VCB
.EXTRN CURRENT_FIB, PMS_TOT_CACHE
.EXTRN DIR_FCB, ACPSGB_MAXREAD
.EXTRN BUGS_BADBUFTYP

```

01FC 00000 FIND_BUFFER:

				.WORD	Save R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8	: 0602
				MOVAB	BUFFER_FID, R8	: 0666
				MOVAB	POOL_TABLE, R0	: 0667
				MOVZBL	ATYPE[RO], POOL	: 0670
				MNEG	#1, NEXT_LBN	: 0672
				MOVZWL	POOL_BASE[POOL], R4	: 0675
				MOVZWL	POOL_SIZE[POOL], R3	: 0676
				ADDL3	R3, R4, R6	: 0677
				MOVAB	-1(R4), J	: 0679
				BRB	3\$: 0680
				CMPL	@BUFFER_UCB[J], CURRENT_UCB	: 0682
				BNEQ	3\$: 0684
				MOVL	@BUFFER_LBN[J], R2	: 0685
				CMPL	R2, LBN	: 0686
				BLSSU	2\$: 0687
				CMPL	R2, NEXT_LBN	: 0688
				BGEQU	2\$: 0689
				MOVL	R2, NEXT_LBN	: 0690
				CMPL	R2, LBN	: 0691
				BNEQ	3\$: 0692
				MOVL	J, I	: 0693
				BRB	4\$: 0694
				AOBLSS	R6, J, 1\$: 0695
				MNEG	#1, I	: 0696
				CMPL	I, #1	: 0697
				BEQL	5\$: 0698
				MOVAQ	@BUFFER_LRU[I], R0	: 0699
				REMQUE	(R0), LRU_ENTRY	: 0700
				MOVAQ	POOL_LRU+4[POOL], R0	: 0701
				INSQUE	(LRU_ENTRY), 20(R0)	: 0702
				INCL	PMS-TOT_CACHE	: 0703
				MOVL	#1, @FOUND_COUNT	: 0704
				BRW	20\$: 0705
				PUSHAQ	POOL_LRU[POOL]	: 0706
				SUBL3	BUFFER_LRU, @SP+, R0	: 0707
				DIVL3	#8, R0, I	: 0708
				MOVL	COUNT, N	: 0709
				MOVZBL	@ACP\$GB_MAXREAD, R6	: 0710
				CMPL	N, R6	: 0711
				BLEQU	6\$: 0712
				MOVL	R6, N	: 0713
				SUBL2	LBN, R1	: 0714
				CMPL	R1, N	: 0715
				BGTRU	7\$: 0716
				MOVL	R1, N	: 0717
				ADDL3	R4, R3, R1	: 0718
				SUBL3	I, R1, R6	: 0719
				CMPL	R6, N	: 0720
				BGEQ	9\$: 0721
				CMPL	R3, N	: 0722
				BGTR	8\$: 0723
				MOVL	R4, I	: 0724
				MOVL	R3, N	: 0725
				BRB	9\$: 0726
				SUBL3	N, R1, I	: 0727
				MOVL	N, @FOUND_COUNT	: 0728
				MOVL	N, J	: 0729

; Routine Size: 371 bytes, Routine Base: SCODES + 0136

```
454 0764 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE READ_BLOCK (LBN, COUNT, TYPE) =
455 0765 1
456 0766 1 !++
457 0767 1
458 0768 1 !: FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
459 0769 1
460 0770 1 This routine reads the desired block(s) from the disk.
461 0771 1 Blocks are categorized by type to aid buffer management.
462 0772 1 Note that the caller assumes only one block is ever read; multiple
463 0773 1 blocks read ahead are acquired through cache hits on subsequent calls.
464 0774 1
465 0775 1 !: CALLING SEQUENCE:
466 0776 1 READ_BLOCK (ARG1, ARG2, ARG3)
467 0777 1
468 0778 1 !: INPUT PARAMETERS:
469 0779 1 ARG1: LBN of block(s)
470 0780 1 ARG2: number of blocks to read
471 0781 1 ARG3: block type code
472 0782 1
473 0783 1 !: IMPLICIT INPUTS:
474 0784 1 CURRENT_UCB contains address of UCB in process
475 0785 1
476 0786 1 !: OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
477 0787 1 NONE
478 0788 1
479 0789 1 !: IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
480 0790 1 IO_STATUS receives status of I/O transfer
481 0791 1
482 0792 1 !: ROUTINE VALUE:
483 0793 1 address of buffer containing block
484 0794 1
485 0795 1 !: SIDE EFFECTS:
486 0796 1 BLOCK READ
487 0797 1
488 0798 1 !--
489 0799 1
490 0800 2 BEGIN
491 0801 2
492 0802 2 LOCAL
493 0803 2 !, STATUS,
494 0804 2 !: index of buffer used
495 0805 2 !: FOUND_COUNT;
496 0806 2 !: OIO service status
497 0807 2 EXTERNAL
498 0808 2 !: count of buffers gotten
499 0809 2 PMS_TOT_READ, : BITVECTOR, !: cumulative count of disk reads
500 0810 2 CLEANUP_FLAGS : BITVECTOR, !: cleanup action flags
501 0811 2 DIR_VBN, !: current VBN in directory buffer
502 0812 2 BITMAP_VBN, !: current VBN in storage map buffer
503 0813 2 IO_CHANNEL, !: channel number for all I/O
504 0814 2 CURRENT_UCB, !: UCB of device in process
505 0815 2 IO_Status : VECTOR; !: common I/O status block
506 0816 2
507 0817 2 !: Find a suitable block buffer. If it does not already contain the block,
508 0818 2 read it.
509 0819 2
510 0820 2
```

```

511      0821 2 I = FIND_BUFFER (.LBN, .TYPE, .COUNT, FOUND_COUNT);
512
513      0822 2 IF .BUFFER_UCB[.I] EQ 0
514      0823 THEN
515          BEGIN
516              PMS_TOT_READ = .PMS_TOT_READ + 1;
517              STATUS = $QJOW {
518                  EFN = EFN,
519                  CHAN = .IO_CHANNEL,
520                  FUNC = IOS_READBLK,
521                  IOSB = IO_STATUS,
522                  P1 = BUFFERS[.I],
523                  P2 = .FOUND_COUNT+512,
524                  P3 = .LBN
525          );
526          IF NOT .STATUS THEN IO_STATUS = .STATUS;
527          IF NOT .IO_STATUS
528          THEN
529              BEGIN
530                  INCR J FROM 0 TO .FOUND_COUNT-1
531                  DO
532                      INVALIDATE (BUFFERS[.I+.J]);
533                      DIR_VBN = 0;
534                      BITMAP_VBN = 0;
535                      ERR_EXIT (.IO_STATUS<0,16>);
536                  END;
537                  INCR J FROM 0 TO .FOUND_COUNT - 1
538                  DO
539                      BUFFER_UCB[.I+.J] = .CURRENT_UCB;
540                  END;
541
542          0852 2 RETURN BUFFERS[.I];
543
544          0853 2
      0854 1 END;

```

! end of routine READ_BLOCK

```

.EXTRN PMS_TOT_READ, CLEANUP_FLAGS
.EXTRN DIR_VBN, BITMAP_VBN
.EXTRN IO_CHANNEL, IO_STATUS
.EXTRN SY5SQJOW

```

			.ENTRY	READ_BLOCK, Save R2,R3,R4,R5	0764
		55 0000G	MOVAB	IO_STATUS, R5	
		54 0000'	MOVAB	BUFFERS, R4	0821
		5E 04	SUBL2	#4, SP	
		08 SE	PUSHL	SP	
		0C AC	PUSHL	COUNT	
		04 DD	PUSHL	TYPE	
		08 00011	PUSHL	LBN	
		0C 00014	CALLS	#4, FIND_BUFFER	
		04 00017	MOVL	R0, I	
		FE6E CF 04 FB	TSTL	ABUFFER_UCB[1]	0823
		53 0001A	BNEQ	7\$	
		50 D0 0001F	INCL	PMS_TOT_READ	0826
		F8 B443 D5 00022	CLRQ	-(SP)	
		6D 12 00026	CLRL	-(SP)	0835
		0000G CF D6 00028			
		7E 7C 0002C			
		7E D4 0002E			

N 8
16-Sep-1984 01:13:31
14-Sep-1984 12:29:48VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[F11A.SRC]RDBLK.B32;1Page 17
(5)

7E 50	10	AE 53	04	AC	DD	00030	PUSHL	LBN	
			09	78	00033		ASHL	#9, FOUND_COUNT, -(SP)	
			09	78	00038		ASHL	#9, I, RO	
			00 B440	9F	0003C		PUSHAB	ABUFFERS[RO]	
			7E	7C	00040		CLRQ	-(SP)	
			55	DD	00042		PUSHL	R5	
			21	DD	00044		PUSHL	#33	
			0000G	CF	DD	00046	PUSHL	IO_CHANNEL	
			01	DD	0004A		PUSHL	#1-	
00000000G	00		0C	FB	0004C		CALLS	#12, SYSSQIOW	
	03		50	E8	00053		BLBS	STATUS, 1\$	0836
	65		50	DO	00056		MOVL	STATUS IO_STATUS	
	25		65	E8	00059	1\$:	BLBS	IO_STATUS, -4\$	0837
	52		01	CE	0005C		MNEGL	#1, J	0840
			11	11	0005F		BRB	3\$	
50	53		52	C1	00061	2\$:	ADDL3	J, I, RO	0842
50	50		09	78	00065		ASHL	#9, RO, RO	
			00 B440	9F	00069		PUSHAB	ABUFFERS[RO]	
EB	0000V	CF	01	FB	0006D		CALLS	#1, INVALIDATE	
		52	0000G	CF	D4	00076	A0BLSS	FOUND COUNT, J, 2\$	
			0000G	CF	D4	0007A	CLRL	DIR VBN	0843
			65	BF	0007E		CLRL	BITMAP VBN	0844
				04	00080		CHMU	IO_STATUS	0845
				01	CE	00081	RET		
				08	11	00084	MNEGL	#1, J	0849
50	53		51	C1	00086	5\$:	BRB	6\$	
	F8 B440		0000G	CF	DO	0008A	ADDL3	J, I, RO	
F1	51			6E	F2	00091	6\$:	CURRENT UCB, ABUFFER_UCB[RO]	
50	53		09	78	00095	7\$:	A0BLSS	FOUND_COUNT, J, 5\$	
	50		64	C0	00099		ASHL	#9, I, RO	0852
			04	0009C			ADDL2	BUFFERS, RO	
							RET		0854

: Routine Size: 157 bytes. Routine Base: \$CODES + 02A9

```
546      0855 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE RESET_LBN (BUFFER, LBN) : NOVALUE =
547      0856 1
548      0857 1 ++
549      0858 1
550      0859 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
551      0860 1
552      0861 1 This routine changes the resident LBN of the indicated block.
553      0862 1
554      0863 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
555      0864 1     RESET_LBN (ARG1, ARG2)
556      0865 1
557      0866 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
558      0867 1     ARG1: address of block buffer
559      0868 1     ARG2: new LBN
560      0869 1
561      0870 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
562      0871 1     buffer descriptor arrays
563      0872 1
564      0873 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
565      0874 1     NONE
566      0875 1
567      0876 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
568      0877 1     NONE
569      0878 1
570      0879 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
571      0880 1     NONE
572      0881 1
573      0882 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
574      0883 1     backing LBN for buffer altered
575      0884 1
576      0885 1 --
577      0886 1
578      0887 2 BEGIN
579      0888 2
580      0889 2 LOCAL
581      0890 2     I:                      ! index of buffer
582      0891 2
583      0892 2
584      0893 2 ! Compute the buffer index from the buffer address supplied. Set the
585      0894 2     buffer dirty bit and store the new LBN.
586      0895 2
587      0896 2
588      0897 2 IF .BUFFER LSSU BUFFERS[0] OR .BUFFER GEQU BUFFERS[.BUFFER_COUNT]
589      0898 2 THEN BUG_CHECK (BADBUFADR, FATAL, 'ACP buffer address out of range of buffer pool');
590      0899 2
591      0900 2     I = (.BUFFER - BUFFERS[0]) / 512;
592      0901 2     BUFFER_DIRTY[.I] = 1;
593      0902 2
594      0903 2     BUFFER_LBN[.I] = .LBN;
595      0904 2
596      0905 1 END:                      ! end of routine RESET_LBN
```

.EXTRN BUGS_BADBUFADR

0004 00000

.ENTRY RESET_LBN, Save R2

: 0855

		52	0000'	CF	9E	00002	MOVAB	BUFFERS, R2	
		62	04	AC	D1	00007	CMPL	BUFFER, BUFFERS	0897
50	04	A2		0E	1F	00008	BLSSU	1\$	
		50		09	78	0000D	ASHL	#9, BUFFER COUNT, R0	
		50	04	62	C0	00012	ADDL2	BUFFERS, R0	
				AC	D1	00015	CMPL	BUFFER, R0	
				04	1F	00019	BLSSU	2\$	
					FEFF	0001B	1\$: WORD	<BUGS BADBUFADR!4>	0898
50	04	AC			0000*	0001D	SUBL3	BUFFERS, BUFFER, R0	0900
		50	00000200	62	C3	0001F	DIVL2	#512, I	
00		FC	B2	8F	C6	00024	BBSS	I, ABUFFER_DIRTY, 3\$	0901
		F4	B240	50	E2	0002B	MOVL	LBN, ABUFFER_LBN[1]	0903
			08	AC	D0	00030	3\$: RET		0905
				04	00036				

: Routine Size: 55 bytes. Routine Base: SCODES + 0346

598 0906 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE WRITE_BLOCK (BUFFER) : NOVALUE =
599 0907 1 ++
600 0908 1 //
601 0909 1 // FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
602 0910 1 // This routine writes the indicated block back to the disk.
603 0911 1 //
604 0912 1 // CALLING SEQUENCE:
605 0913 1 // WRITE_BLOCK (ARG1)
606 0914 1 //
607 0915 1 // INPUT PARAMETERS:
608 0916 1 // ARG1: address of block buffer
609 0917 1 //
610 0918 1 // IMPLICIT INPUTS:
611 0919 1 // BUFFER DESCRIPTOR ARRAYS
612 0920 1 //
613 0921 1 // OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
614 0922 1 // 0923 1 // NONE
615 0924 1 //
616 0925 1 // IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
617 0926 1 // NONE
618 0927 1 //
619 0928 1 // ROUTINE VALUE:
620 0929 1 // NONE
621 0930 1 //
622 0931 1 // SIDE EFFECTS:
623 0932 1 // block written
624 0933 1 //
625 0934 1 //
626 0935 1 // --
627 0936 1 //
628 0937 2 BEGIN
629 0938 2
630 0939 2 LOCAL
631 0940 2 STATUS,
632 0941 2 I;
633 0942 2 // service status of QIO call
634 0943 2 // index of buffer
635 0944 2 EXTERNAL
636 0945 2 PMS_TOT_WRITE,
637 0946 2 CURRENT_UCB : REF BBLOCK,
638 0947 2 DIR_VBN,
639 0948 2 BITMAP_VBN,
640 0949 2 UNREC_COUNT,
641 0950 2 NEW_FID,
642 0951 2 IO_CHANNEL,
643 0952 2 IO_STATUS : VECTOR,
644 0953 2 CLEANUP_FLAGS : BITVECTOR,
645 0954 2 CONTEXT_SAVE : BITVECTOR,
646 0955 2 CONTEXT_START; :
647 0956 2 // cumulative count of disk writes
648 0957 2 // UCB of volume in process
649 0958 2 // current VBN in directory buffer
650 0959 2 // current VBN in storage map buffer
651 0960 2 // unrecorded but allocated blocks
652 0961 2 // unrecorded new file ID
653 0962 2 // channel number for all I/O
654 0962 2 // status block for all I/O
// cleanup action flags
// context save area
// start of reentrant context area

0957 2 // Compute the buffer index from the buffer address supplied. Clear the
0958 2 // buffer dirty bit and make sure the buffer ucb address corresponds to the
0959 2 // current UCB.
0960 2 //
0961 2 //
0962 2 IF .BUFFER LSSU BUFFERS[0] OR .BUFFER GEQU BUFFERS[BUFFER_COUNT]

```

655 0963 2 THEN BUG_CHECK (BADBUFADR, FATAL, 'ACP buffer address out of range of buffer pool');
656 0964 2
657 0965 2 I = (.BUFFER - BUFFERS[0]) / 512;
658 0966 2 BUFFER_DIRTY[.] = 0;
659 0967 2
660 0968 2 IF .BUFFER UCB[.] NEQ CURRENT_UCB
661 0969 2 THEN BUG_CHECK (WRTINVBUF, FATAL, 'ACP attempted to write an invalid buffer');
662 0970 2
663 0971 2 PMS_TOT_WRITE = .PMS_TOT_WRITE + 1;
664 P 0972 2 STATUS = $QIOW (
665 P 0973 2     EFN = EFN,
666 P 0974 2     CHAN = IO_CHANNEL,
667 P 0975 2     FUNC = IOS_WRITEBLK,
668 P 0976 2     IOSB = IO_STATUS,
669 P 0977 2     P1 = BUFFERS[.],
670 P 0978 2     P2 = 512,
671 P 0979 2     P3 = .BUFFER_LBN[.]
672 0980 2
673 0981 2
674 0982 2 ! If an I/O error occurs, we must take special error handling. The first level
675 0983 2 handling currently implemented works for simple errors such as a write
676 0984 2 locked disk. It will not correctly unwind if successful writes have already
677 0985 2 occurred. We flush the cache of all buffers containing blocks from the current
678 0986 2 volume, and disable those portions of the cleanup that attempt to alter the
679 0987 2 disk.
680 0988 2 !
681 0989 2
682 0990 2 IF NOT .STATUS THEN IO_STATUS = .STATUS;
683 0991 2 IF NOT .IO_STATUS
684 0992 2 THEN
685 0993 3 BEGIN
686 0994 3     DIR_VBN = 0;
687 0995 3     BITMAP_VBN = 0;
688 0996 3     NEW_FID = 0;
689 0997 3     UNREC_COUNT = 0;
690 0998 3     CLEANUP_FLAGS = .CLEANUP_FLAGS AND NOT CLF_M_WRITEDISK;
691 0999 3     CLEANUP_FLAG[CLF_FIXFCB] = 1;
692 1000 3     IF .CONTEXT_SAVE NEQ 0
693 1001 3     THEN
694 1002 4         BEGIN
695 1003 4             (CONTEXT_SAVE - CONTEXT_START + UNREC_COUNT) = 0;
696 1004 4             CONTEXT_SAVE = .CONTEXT_SAVE AND NOT CLF_M_WRITEDISK;
697 1005 4             CONTEXT_SAVE[CLF_FIXFCB] = 1;
698 1006 3         END;
699 1007 3         CHSFILL (0, (.BUFFER_COUNT+7)/8, BUFFER_DIRTY[0]);
700 1008 3         FLUSH_FID (0);
701 1009 3         ERR_EXIT (.IO_STATUS<0,16>);
702 1010 2     END;
703 1011 2
704 1012 1 END:

```

! end of routine WRITE_BLOCK

```

.EXTRN PMS_TOT_WRITE, UNREC_COUNT
.EXTRN NEW_FID, CONTEXT_SAVE
.EXTRN CONTEXT_START, BUGS_WRTINVBUF

```

					ENTRY	WRITE_BLOCK, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8	0906
					MOVAB	CONTEXT SAVE, R8	•
					MOVAB	IO_STATUS, R7	•
					MOVAB	BUFFERS, R6	•
					CMPL	BUFFER, BUFFERS	0962
					BLSSU	1\$	•
50	04	A6	58	0000G	01FC	00000	•
			57	0000G	CF	9E 00002	•
			56	0000	CF	9E 00007	•
			66	04	CF	9E 0000C	•
					AC	D1 00011	•
					OE	1F 00015	•
					09	78 00017	•
					66	C0 0001C	•
					AC	D1 0001F	•
					04	1F 00023	•
					FEFF	00025	1\$:
					0000*	00027	•
50	04	AC	50	00000200	66	C3 00029	28:
					8F	C6 0002E	•
00	FC	B6	0000G	CF	F8 B640	D1 0003A	38:
					04	13 00041	•
					FEFF	00043	•
					0000*	00045	•
				0000G	CF	D6 00047	48:
			50		7E	7C 0004B	•
					7E	D4 0004D	•
50		50			F4 B640	DD 0004F	•
					0200	8F 3C 00053	•
					09	78 00058	•
					00 B640	9F 0005C	•
					7E	7C 00060	•
					57	DD 00062	•
				0000G	CF	DD 00064	•
					20	DD 00066	•
					01	DD 0006A	•
			00000000G	00	OC	FB 0006C	•
				03	50	E8 00073	•
				67	50	DO 00076	•
				4A	67	E8 00079	58:
					0000G	CF D4 0007C	•
					0000G	CF D4 00080	•
					0000G	CF D4 00084	•
					0000G	CF D4 00088	•
					0000G	CF 10FC0020	•
					8F	CA 0008C	•
					02	88 00095	•
					68	D5 0009A	•
					10	13 0009C	•
					EF	D4 0009E	•
					68	10FC0020	•
					02	88 000AB	•
50	04	A6	68	00000000*	07	C1 000AE	68:
			68		08	C6 000B3	•
50	00	6E			00	2C 000B6	•
					FC	B6 000BB	•
				0000V	CF	01 FB 000BD	•
					67	BF 000BF	•
					04	000C4	•
					04	000C6	78:
					CLRL	- (SP)	•
					CALLS	#1, FLUSH_FID	1008
					CHMU	IO_STATUS	1009
					RET		1012

; Routine Size: 199 bytes, Routine Base: SCODES + 037D

705 1013 1
706 1014 1
707 1015 1 ++
708 1016 1 --
709 1017 1
710 1018 1
711 1019 1 --
712 1020 1
713 1021 1 GLOBAL BIND ROUTINE
714 1022 1 DIRPUT = WRITE_BLOCK; ! write a directory record

1023 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE CREATE_BLOCK (LBN, COUNT, TYPE, COUNT_FOUND) =
1024 1
1025 1 ++
1026 1
1027 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1028 1
1029 1 This routine fabricates block buffer(s) containing the designated
1030 1 block(s). The type code is as for READ_BLOCK and determines the buffer
1031 1 pool to be used.
1032 1
1033 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
1034 1 CREATE_BLOCK (ARG1, ARG2, ARG3, ARG4)
1035 1
1036 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
1037 1 ARG1: LBN to be assigned to block
1038 1 ARG2: number of blocks to reserve in buffer
1039 1 ARG3: block type code
1040 1
1041 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1042 1 CURRENT_UCB: UCB address of device in process
1043 1
1044 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
1045 1 ARG4: number of buffers found (optional)
1046 1
1047 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1048 1 NONE
1049 1
1050 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1051 1 address of buffer
1052 1
1053 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1054 1 buffer zeroed and recorded as a block read
1055 1
1056 1 --
1057 1
1058 2 BEGIN
1059 2
1060 2 LOCAL
1061 2 ! FOUND_COUNT; ! index of buffer to use
1062 2 ! ! number of buffers gotten
1063 2
1064 2 EXTERNAL CURRENT_UCB : REF BBLOCK; ! address of device UCB
1065 2
1066 2
1067 2 ! Find an available buffer. Mark it resident and dirty and fill it with
1068 2 zeroes.
1069 2
1070 2
1071 2
1072 2 ! = FIND BUFFER (.LBN, .TYPE, .COUNT, FOUND_COUNT);
1073 2 INCR J FROM 0 TO .FOUND_COUNT - 1
1074 2 DO
1075 2 BEGIN
1076 2 BUFFER_UCB[I+J] = CURRENT_UCB;
1077 2 CMSFILE(0, \$12, BUFFERS[I+J]);
1078 2 BUFFER_DIRTY[I+J] = 1;
1079 2 END;

```
773      1080  2
774      1081  2 IF ACTUALCOUNT GEQU 4
775      1082  2 THEN .COUNT FOUND = .FOUND_COUNT;
776      1083  2 RETURN BUFFERSL.1];
777      1084  2
778      1085  1 END;
```

! end of routine CREATE_BLOCK

DIRPUT==	WRITE_BLOCK	
	.ENTRY CREATE_BLOCK, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8	1023
	SUBL2 #4, SP	1072
	PUSHL SP	
	PUSHL COUNT	
	PUSHL TYPE	
	PUSHL LBN	
	CALLS #4, FIND_BUFFER	
	MOVL R0, I	
	MNEGL #1, J	1078
	BRB 2\$	
1\$:	ADDL3 J, I, R6	1076
	MOVL CURRENT_UCB, ABUFFER_UCB[R6]	
	ASHL #9, R6, R0	1077
	MOVCS #0, (SP), #0, #512, ABUFFERS[R0]	
2\$:	BBSS R6, ABUFFER_DIRTY, 2\$	1078
	AOBLSS FOUND_COUNT, J, 1\$	1073
	CMPB (AP), #4	1081
	BLSSU 3\$	
	MOVL FOUND_COUNT, ACCOUNT_FOUND	
	ASHL #9, I, R0	1082
	ADDL2 BUFFERS, R0	1083
	RET	1085

; Routine Size: 85 bytes, Routine Base: SCODES + 0444

```

780      1086 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE MARK_DIRTY (BUFFER) : NOVALUE =
781      1087 1
782      1088 1 ++
783      1089 1
784      1090 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
785      1091 1
786      1092 1   This routine marks the indicated buffer for write-back.
787      1093 1
788      1094 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
789      1095 1   MARK_DIRTY (ARG1)
790      1096 1
791      1097 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
792      1098 1   ARG1: address of block buffer
793      1099 1
794      1100 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
795      1101 1   NONE
796      1102 1
797      1103 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
798      1104 1   NONE
799      1105 1
800      1106 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
801      1107 1   NONE
802      1108 1
803      1109 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
804      1110 1   NONE
805      1111 1
806      1112 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
807      1113 1   buffer marked for write-back
808      1114 1
809      1115 1 --
810      1116 1
811      1117 2 BEGIN
812      1118 2
813      1119 2 LOCAL
814      1120 2   I:           ! index of buffer
815      1121 2
816      1122 2
817      1123 2 IF .BUFFER LSSU BUFFERS[0] OR .BUFFER GEQU BUFFERS[BUFFER_COUNT]
818      1124 2 THEN BUG_CHECK (BADBUFADR, FATAL, 'ACP buffer address out of range of buffer pool');
819      1125 2
820      1126 2   I = (.BUFFER - BUFFERS[0]) / 512;
821      1127 2
822      1128 2   BUFFER_DIRTY[I] = 1;
823      1129 2
824      1130 1 END;          ! end of routine MARK_DIRTY

```

				0004	00000	.ENTRY	MARK DIRTY, Save R2	1086
		52	0000'	CF	9E 00002	MOVAB	BUFFERS, R2	1123
		62	04	AC	D1 00007	CMPL	BUFFER, BUFFERS	
				OE	1F 0000B	BLSSU	1\$	
				09	78 0000D	ASHL	#9, BUFFER COUNT, R0	
		50		62	C0 00012	ADDL2	BUFFERS, R0	
		50	04	AC	D1 00015	CMPL	BUFFER, R0	

	04	1F	00019	BLSSU	2\$:
		FEFF	0001B	BUGW		1124
		0000*	0001D	.WORD	<BUGS BADBUFADR!4>	
50	04	AC	62 C3 0001F	SUBL3	BUFFERS, BUFFER, R0	
		50	8F C6 00024	DIVL2	#512, I	1126
00	FC	B2	50 E2 0002B	BBSS	I, ABUFFER_DIRTY, 3\$	
			04 00030 38:	RET		1128
						1130

: Routine Size: 49 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODES + 0499

```
826      1 GLOBAL ROUTINE INVALIDATE(BUFFER) : NOVALUE =
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855
856
857      2 BEGIN
858
859      2 LOCAL
860      2   I          : index of buffer
861      2   POOL       : index of pool
862      2   LRU_ENTRY  : address of LRU list entry
863
864
865      2   A buffer is invalidated by zeroing its associated UCB address and
866      2   clearing the dirty bit. Also, we relink the buffer onto the front of the
867      2   buffer LRU to encourage its re-use.
868
869
870      2 IF .BUFFER LSSU BUFFERS[0] OR .BUFFER GEQU BUFFERS[BUFFER_COUNT]
871      2 THEN BUG_CHECK (BADBUFADR, FATAL, 'ACP buffer address out of range of buffer pool');
872
873      2 I = (.BUFFER - BUFFERS[0]) / 512;
874      2 POOL =
875      3   INCR J FROM 0 TO POOL_COUNT-1 DO
876      3   IF .I LSS .POOL_BASE[J] + .POOL_SIZE[J]
877      3   THEN EXITLOOP .J
878
879
880      2   BUFFER_UCB[.] = 0;
881      2   BUFFER_DIRTY[.] = 0;
882
```

```
883     1188 2 REMQUE (BUFFER_LRU[.I, LRU_FLINK], LRU_ENTRY);
884     1189 2| INSQUE (.LRU_ENTRY, POOL_LRU[POOL, LRU_FLINK]);
885     1190 2| END;
886     1191 1| ! end of
```

! end of routine INVALIDATE

; Routine Size: 97 bytes, Routine Base: SCODES + 04CA

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1192 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE WRITE_HEADER : NOVALUE =
1193 1
1194 1 ++
1195 1
1196 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1197 1
1198 1 This routine writes out the currently resident file header.
1199 1
1200 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
1201 1 WRITE_HEADER ()
1202 1
1203 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
1204 1 NONE
1205 1
1206 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1207 1 FILE_HEADER: address of current file header
1208 1
1209 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
1210 1 NONE
1211 1
1212 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1213 1 IO_STATUS: status of I/O transfer
1214 1
1215 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1216 1 NONE
1217 1
1218 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1219 1 checksum checked, header written
1220 1
1221 1 --
1222 1
1223 2 BEGIN
1224 2
1225 2 EXTERNAL
1226 2 FILE_HEADER : REF BBLOCK; ! address of last file header read
1227 2
1228 2 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
1229 2 CHECKSUM; ! compute file header checksum
1230 2
1231 2
1232 2 ! The checksum of the header should be good, since all routines that modify
1233 2 the header bless it with a new checksum when they are finished. Check the
1234 2 checksum and write the header.
1235 2
1236 2
1237 2 IF NOT CHECKSUM (.FILE_HEADER)
1238 2 THEN BUG_CHECK (WRTINVHDR, FATAL, 'ACP attempted to write an invalid file header');
1239 2
1240 2 WRITE_BLOCK (.FILE_HEADER);
1241 2
1242 1 END; ! end of routine WRITE_HEADER

.EXTRN FILE_HEADER, CHECKSUM
.EXTRN BUGS_WRTINVHDR

		0000G	0000 00000	.ENTRY	WRITE HEADER, Save nothing	:	1192
		CF	DD 00002	PUSHL	FILE HEADER	:	1237
		04	01 FB 00006	CALLS	#1, [CHECKSUM	:	
			50 E8 00008	BLBS	R0, 1\$:	
			FEFF 0000E	BUGW		:	1238
			0000* 00010	.WORD	<BUGS WRTINVHDR!4>	:	
		FE37	CF DD 00012	PUSHL	FILE HEADER	:	1240
		CF	01 FB 00016	CALLS	#1, WRITE_BLOCK	:	
			04 0001B	RET		:	1242

; Routine Size: 28 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODES + 052B

```

940 1243 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE FLUSH_BUFFERS : NOVALUE =
941 1244 1
942 1245 1 ++
943 1246 1
944 1247 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
945 1248 1
946 1249 1 This routine writes all buffers which were modified back to the
947 1250 1 disk from whence they came.
948 1251 1
949 1252 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
950 1253 1 FLUSH_BUFFERS[0] ()
951 1254 1
952 1255 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
953 1256 1 NONE
954 1257 1
955 1258 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
956 1259 1 all own storage of this module
957 1260 1
958 1261 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
959 1262 1 NONE
960 1263 1
961 1264 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
962 1265 1 NONE
963 1266 1
964 1267 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
965 1268 1 NONE
966 1269 1
967 1270 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
968 1271 1 dirty buffers written.
969 1272 1
970 1273 1 --
971 1274 1
972 1275 2 BEGIN
973 1276 2
974 1277 2
975 1278 2 ! We simply scan the dirty bit vector and write all buffers marked dirty.
976 1279 2 !
977 1280 2
978 1281 2 INCR I FROM 0 TO .BUFFER_COUNT-1 DO
979 1282 2 IF .BUFFER_DIRTY[.] THEN WRITE_BLOCK (BUFFERS[.]);
980 1283 2
981 1284 2
982 1285 1 END: ! end of routine FLUSH_BUFFERS[0]

```

						.ENTRY	FLUSH_BUFFERS, Save R2,R3	1243
						MOVL	BUFFER_COUNT, R3	1281
						MNEGL	#1, I	
						BRB	28	
						BBC	1, #BUFFER_DIRTY, 28	1282
						ASHL	#9, I, R0	1283
						PUSHAB	#BUFFERS[R0]	
						CALLS	#1, WRITE_BLOCK	
						AOBLSS	R3, I, 1\$	1282

RDBLOK
V04-000

D 10
16-Sep-1984 01:13:31 VAX-11 BLiss-32 v4.0-742 Page 33
14-Sep-1984 12:29:48 DISK\$VMSMASTER:[F11A.SRC]RDBLOK.B32;1 (12)

04 00024 RET

: 1285

; Routine Size: 37 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0547

```
: 984      1286 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE FLUSH_FID (FID) : NOVALUE =
: 985      1287 1
: 986      1288 1 ++
: 987      1289 1
: 988      1290 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 989      1291 1
: 990      1292 1 This routine removes from the buffer cache all blocks contained
: 991      1293 1 within the specified file. Dirty buffers are written.
: 992      1294 1
: 993      1295 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
: 994      1296 1     FLUSH_FID (ARG1)
: 995      1297 1
: 996      1298 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
: 997      1299 1     ARG1: file ID of file to flush
: 998      1300 1     0 to match all
: 999      1301 1
: 1000     1302 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 1001     1303 1     all own storage of this module
: 1002     1304 1     CURRENT_UCB: UCB of current device
: 1003     1305 1
: 1004     1306 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
: 1005     1307 1     NONE
: 1006     1308 1
: 1007     1309 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 1008     1310 1     NONE
: 1009     1311 1
: 1010     1312 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
: 1011     1313 1     NONE
: 1012     1314 1
: 1013     1315 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
: 1014     1316 1     dirty buffers written, appropriate buffers invalidated
: 1015     1317 1
: 1016     1318 1 --
: 1017     1319 1
: 1018     1320 2 BEGIN
: 1019     1321 2
: 1020     1322 2 MAP
: 1021     1323 2     FID          : REF BBLOCK; ! file ID arg
: 1022     1324 2 LOCAL        I:                      ! index to buffers
: 1023     1325 2
: 1024     1326 2 EXTERNAL      CURRENT_UCB    : REF BBLOCK; ! address of device UCB
: 1025     1327 2             CURRENT_VCB    : REF BBLOCK; ! address of current VCB
: 1026     1328 2
: 1027     1329 2
: 1028     1330 2
: 1029     1331 2
: 1030     1332 2 ! We scan the UCB and FID vectors looking for matches. Buffers that match
: 1031     1333 2 are written if dirty and then invalidated.
: 1032     1334 2 !
: 1033     1335 2
: 1034     1336 2 INCR I FROM 0 TO .BUFFER_COUNT-1 DO
: 1035     1337 3     BEGIN
: 1036     1338 3       IF .BUFFER_UCB[.] EQ .CURRENT_UCB
: 1037     1339 4       AND (.FID EQ 0
: 1038     1340 5       OR (.BUFFER_FID[.]<0,16> EQ .FID[FID$W_NUM]
: 1039     1341 6       AND (IF .CURRENT_VCB[VCB$V_EXITFID]
: 1040     1342 6           THEN .(BUFFER_FID[.])>16,8> EQ .FID[FID$B_NMX]
```

```

1041      1343   6          ELSE 1
1042      1344   6
1043      1345   5
1044      1346   4
1045      1347   3
1046      1348   4
1047      1349   4
1048      1350   4
1049      1351   4
1050      1352   3
1051      1353   2
1052      1354   2
1053      1355   1

        )
        )
        THEN
        BEGIN
        IF .BUFFER_DIRTY[.]]
        THEN WRITE_BLOCK (BUFFERS[.]);
        INVALIDATE (BUFFERS[.]);
        END;
        END;
        END;

```

! end of routine FLUSH_FID

; Routine Size: 101 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 056C

: 1054 1356 1
: 1055 1357 1 END
: 1056 1358 0 ELUDOM

RDBLOK
V04-000

G 10
16-Sep-1984 01:13:31 VAX-11 Bliss-32 v4.0-742
14-Sep-1984 12:29:48 DISK\$VMSMASTER:[F11A.SRC]RDBLOK.B32;1 Page 36 (13)

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
\$CODES	1489	NOVEC,NOWRT, RD , EXE,NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON,NOPIC,ALIGN(2)
\$LOCKEDD1\$	68	NOVEC, WRT, RD ,NOEXE,NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON,NOPIC,ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	----- Symbols -----			Pages Mapped	Processing Time
	Total	Loaded	Percent		
\$_255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]LIB.L32;1	18619	16	0	1000	00:01.9

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/LIS=LISS:RDBLOK/OBJ=OBJ\$:RDBLOK MSRC\$:RDBLOK/UPDATE=(ENHS:RDBLOK)

Size: 1484 code + 73 data bytes
Run Time: 00:28.7
Elapsed Time: 01:07.3
Lines/CPU Min: 2841
Lexemes/CPU-Min: 16229
Memory Used: 176 pages
Compilation Complete

0166 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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MOUNT
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